

Fully Dynamic Shortest Paths and Reachability in Sparse Digraphs

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Abstract: We study the exact fully dynamic shortest paths problem. For real-weighted directed graphs, we show a deterministic fully dynamic data structure with $O(mn^{4/5})$ worst-case update time processing arbitrary s,t -distance queries in $O(n^{4/5})$ time. This constitutes the first non-trivial update/query tradeoff for this problem in the regime of sparse weighted directed graphs.

Moreover, we give a Monte Carlo randomized fully dynamic reachability data structure processing single-edge updates in $O(n\sqrt{m})$ worst-case time and queries in $O(\sqrt{m})$ time. For sparse digraphs, such a tradeoff has only been previously described with amortized update time- [Roditty and Zwick, SIAM J. Comp. 2008].

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