

# New Additive Emulators

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**Abstract:** The only known upper bound for this problem is given by an implicit construction of [Pettie, ICALP 2007] that provides a linear-size emulator with  $+ \tilde{O}(n^{1/4})$  stretch. No improvement on this problem has been shown since then.

In this work we improve upon the long standing additive stretch of  $\tilde{O}(n^{1/4})$ , by presenting constructions of linear-size emulators with  $\tilde{O}(n^{0.222})$  additive stretch. Our constructions improve the state-of-the-art size vs. stretch tradeoff in the entire regime. For example, for every  $\epsilon > 1/7$ , we provide  $+n^{f(\epsilon)}$  emulators of size  $\tilde{O}(n^{1+\epsilon})$ , for  $f(\epsilon) = 1/5 - 3\epsilon/5$ . This should be compared with the current bound of  $f(\epsilon) = 1/4 - 3\epsilon/4$  by [Pettie, ICALP 2007].

The new emulators are based on an extended and optimized toolkit for computing weighted additive emulators with sublinear distance error. Our key construction provides a weighted modification of the well-known Thorup and Zwick emulators [SODA 2006]. We believe that this TZ variant might be of independent interest, especially for providing improved stretch for distant pairs.

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